1. Criminological theories and changing theory/data relationship

* Two key propositions of Bottoms and their implications
* What is theory? List substantive and non-substantive theories
* Describe the eight criminological theories and give an example for each theory (Bottoms, Millovanovic and Henry)
* List the five approaches to criminology and their positive and negative features (Bottoms)

1. Before we talked about policies, we saw two conceptions/justifications to criminal policy.

* Describe the two conceptions and, if relevant, their variants.
* What are the aims of these conceptions and, if relevant, their variants?
* How far have these aims been achieved?
* In your opinion, what should be the aim of criminal policy and what are your arguments?